

**PAPER**

# **SUBJECTS AND TOPICS COVERED**



**PAPER.CO**

# MATHEMATICS

Basic Arithmetic  
Basic Geometry  
Basic Algebra

## ADVANCED ARITHMETIC

Complex Numbers  
Prime Numbers  
Number Theory  
Irrational Numbers  
Quotient and Remainder

## ADVANCED GEOMETRY

Geometric Proofs  
Projection  
Parametric Equations  
Polar Coordinates  
Modeling  
Planes  
Congruence/Similarity  
Conic Sections  
Geometric Transformations  
Vectors (Geometric)  
Trigonometric Ratio

## CALCULUS

Rate of Change  
Partial Derivatives  
Limits  
Related Rates  
Differential Equations  
Implicit Differentiation  
Integrals  
Slope of a Tangent Line  
Derivatives  
Continuity  
Optimization  
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus  
Vector (Calculus)  
Series

## LINEAR ALGEBRA

Gauss Elimination  
Dot product/Cross Product  
Vectors (Algebraic)  
Orthogonality  
Matrices  
Eigen Decomposition  
Determinant  
Norm of a Vector  
Vectorial Space

## **FUNCTIONS**

Discrete Functions/Sequences  
Quadratic Functions  
Piecewise Functions  
Rational Functions  
Even/Odd Functions  
Exponential/Logarithmic Functions  
Trigonometric Functions  
Polynomial Functions  
Function Combination/Composition

## **MONEY/FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS**

Annuities and Perpetuities  
Profit and Loss  
Compound Interest Loans and Investments  
Reducing Balance Loans

## **PROBABILITY**

Expectation and Variance  
Discrete Random Variable  
Continuous Random Variable  
Pascal's Triangle  
Conditional Probability  
Pascal's Triangle  
Conditional Probability  
Two-Way Tables and Venn Diagrams  
Bayes' Rule  
Counting  
Sets and Events  
Permutations and Combinations

## **EQUATIONS**

Rational Equations  
Quadratic Equations  
Polynomial Equations  
Trigonometric Equations and Identities  
System of Linear Equations  
Exponential Equations

## **SCIENTIFIC APPLICATION**

Phase Shift  
Exponential Growth/Decay  
Scientific Notation

## **STATISTICS**

Data Management  
Time Series  
Data Display  
Hypothesis Testing  
Data Types  
Measures of Variability  
Measures of Central Tendency  
Sampling Estimation  
Line of Best Fit/Regression  
Frequency Distribution

## **BIOLOGY**

Evolution (Species)  
Animal Biology  
Biochemistry  
Biology Labs  
Cellular Biology  
Ecology/Ecosystems  
Genetics  
Human Biology  
Metabolic Processes  
Microbiology  
Molecular Biology  
Plant Biology  
Population Dynamics  
Taxonomy/Classification

## **HEALTH SCIENCES**

Biotechnology  
Kinesiology  
Medical Technologies  
Nutritional Science  
Pathogens/Diseases  
Physiology  
Science/Public Health Issues

## **PHYSICS**

Electric Circuits  
Electromagnetism and Electrostatics  
Energy/Work/Power  
Fluid Mechanics  
Forces and Newton's Laws/Dynamics  
Geometrical Optics  
Gravitation  
Kinematics  
Nuclear Fission and Fusion  
Physics Labs  
Quantum Mechanics/Special Relativity  
Thermodynamics  
Waves/Sound/Light

## **CHEMISTRY**

Acids/Bases  
Atomic Theory  
Chemical Equilibrium  
Chemical Reactions  
Chemistry Labs  
Chemistry of Solutions  
Energy Changes/Thermochemistry  
Gases/Atmospheric Chemistry  
Moles and Matter  
Nomenclature/Periodic Classification  
Organic Chemistry  
Oxidation/Reduction

## **ENGLISH**

English as a Second Language  
Essay Writing  
Literature Studies  
Reading Comprehension

## **HISTORY**

American History  
Canadian History  
European History  
World History

## **GEOGRAPHY**

Basic Geography  
Cartography  
Population/Demography  
Resource Management  
Travel/Tourism

## **LAW**

American Law  
Canadian Law  
International Law

## **POLITICS**

American Politics  
Canadian Politics  
International Development/World Issues  
Political Principles/Foundations

## **ECONOMICS/FINANCE**

American Economy  
Canadian Economy  
Employment  
Finance  
Global Interdependence/Inequalities  
Macroeconomics  
Microeconomics  
Personal Finance Economics  
Principles of Economics

## **FRENCH**

French Written Comprehension  
French as a Second Language  
French Literature  
French Essay Writing

## **MANDARIN**

Mandarin as a Second Language  
Mandarin Essay Writing

## **SPANISH**

Spanish as a second language  
Spanish Essay Writing  
Spanish Literature  
Spanish Written Comprehension

## **ARABIC**

Arabic as a second language  
Arabic Essay Writing

## **COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Algorithms  
c++ / c / c# / objective c  
Hardware  
Java  
Javascript  
Operating Systems  
PHP  
Programming Basics  
Python  
Web Development html css

## **PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

Astronomy/Space Exploration  
Environmental Science  
Geology/Earth History  
Oceanography  
Planetary Science

## **SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY**

## **PSYCHOLOGY**

**PHILOSOPHY**

**RELIGION/THEOLOGY**

**ACCOUNTING**

**MARKETING**

**ART HISTORY**

**MUSIC THEORY**